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**MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE
BULLETIN**

CONFÉRENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT
**BULLETIN MENSUEL DES PRIX
DES PRODUITS DE BASE**

CONFERENCIA DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS SOBRE COMERCIO Y DESARROLLO
**BOLETÍN MENSUAL DE PRECIOS
DE PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS**



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des produits de base
Boletín mensual de precios
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Monthly and annual price series
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Series de precios mensuales y anuales

MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE BULLETIN

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NOTE

The historical series of monthly, quarterly and annual average prices covering the period 1970-1989 of all the commodities included in this bulletin, as well as the price indices in current dollars of the three principal groups of commodities, were published in a *Supplement* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1) in November 1989.

NOTE

Les séries rétrospectives des prix moyens mensuels, trimestriels et annuels couvrant la période 1970-1989 de tous les produits de base inclus dans ce bulletin, ainsi que les indices des prix en dollars courants des trois principaux groupes de produits de base, ont été publiées dans un *Supplément* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1) en novembre 1989.

NOTA

Las series retrospectivas de los precios medios mensuales, trimestriales y anuales, correspondientes al periodo 1970-1989, de todos los productos básicos incluidos en este boletín, como asimismo los índices de precios en dólares corrientes de los tres grupos principales de productos básicos se publicaron en un *Suplemento* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), en Noviembre 1989.

EXPLANATORY NOTES - NOTES EXPLICATIVES - NOTAS EXPLICATIVAS

- «e» estimated figure - chiffre estimatif - estimación
- «r» revised figure - chiffre révisé - cifra revisada
- no quotations - pas de cotations - sin cotizaciones
- .. not available - aucune donnée disponible - no se dispone de datos

The annual averages are calculated from figures shown.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées sur la base des chiffres montrés.

Los promedios anuales se han calculado basándose en las cifras indicadas.

The monthly averages are calculated from daily quotations except in the case of the averages for wheat, cotton, tea, pepper, vegetables oilseeds and oils and cattle hides, which are calculated from weekly quotations.

Les moyennes mensuelles sont calculées à partir des cotations journalières sauf dans le cas des moyennes des prix du blé, du coton, du thé, du poivre, des graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales et des peaux de bovins, qui sont calculées sur la base des cotations hebdomadaires.

Los promedios mensuales se han calculado basándose en las cotizaciones diarias, salva los promedios de los precios del trigo, el algodón, el té, la pimienta, las semillas oleaginosas y aceites vegetales y los cueros vacunos, que se han calculado basándose en cotizaciones semanales.

1985 = 100

[illegible]

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

ANNUAL AVERAGE		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WHEAT		ARGENTINA, TRIGO PAN, F.O.B.										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	128	121	114	114	122	130	131	124	122	137	144	137	140
1995	167	132	130	123	121	135	148	173	186	205	217	214	216
1996	160	221	246	246	265	214	187	172	164	148	142	133	138
1997	142	142											
WHEAT		US, NO.2, HARD RED WINTER (ORD.) F.O.B. GULF										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	151	158	147	143	142	142	141	138	146	159	168	163	164
1995	179	160	155	150	151	163	171	191	185	195	206	205	213
1996	208	210	218	218	257	258	228	204	192	179	181	177	179
1997	177	177											
MAIZE		ARGENTINA, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	143.6	160.0	152.0	137.6	136.7	137.4	141.1	141.1	136.0	138.5	141.7	145.2	156.1
1995	177.4	141.8	140.8	151.5	157.0	157.5	159.0	-	195.7	200.0	212.4	215.0	220.6
1996	221.8	221.9	214.8	208.4	245.0	-	247.5	-	230.0	226.8	222.1	201.8	200.0
1997	186.5	186.5											
MAIZE		US, NO.3 YELLOW, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	125.2	140.4	139.9	134.5	131.9	127.2	127.7	116.7	112.5	114.4	117.0	116.4	123.9
1995	144.6	128.4	127.4	133.0	134.8	135.8	141.3	147.3	147.4	152.3	159.1	161.2	167.3
1996	180.8	176.4	181.5	187.0	206.0	219.4	213.3	207.4	199.6	162.7	142.5	134.1	139.7
1997	138.5	138.5											
RICE		THAILAND, WHITE 5% BROKEN, F.O.B. BANGKOK										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	358	433	450	423	415	395	345	315	315	308	300	300	297
1995	322	283	285	283	282	288	326	346	341	360	383	340	341
1996	338	364	367	362	326	332	342	358	336	332	312	315	314
1997	356	356											
SUGAR		F.O.B., CARIBBEAN PORTS, BULK BASIS (U.S.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	11.99	10.30	10.82	10.30	11.01	11.58	12.05	11.77	12.10	12.59	12.75	13.94	14.67
1995	13.28	14.76	14.41	14.59	13.70	13.52	14.02	13.59	12.98	11.69	11.81	11.98	12.31
1996	11.96	12.53	12.81	12.91	11.98	11.39	12.17	12.81	12.37	11.92	11.12	10.72	10.74
1997	10.81	10.81											
BEEF		ALL ORIGINS (MAINLY AUSTRALIA), US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	105.8	109.8	113.1	122.0	119.2	108.4	101.3	99.4	99.8	100.2	96.4	99.3	100.9
1995	86.5	97.8	98.5	93.8	88.4	82.0	79.9	76.6	78.5	81.5	84.6	89.0	87.4
1996	81.0	86.3	83.1	79.3	81.5	81.3	77.0	77.7	80.2	78.7	81.4	82.2	83.0
1997	81.5	81.5											
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA AND ECUADOR, F.O.B. US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	19.91	23.75	30.62	23.00	22.50	17.50	11.25	19.00	18.45	19.75	14.70	13.13	25.30
1995	19.92	16.25	27.20	18.00	17.50	18.45	16.38	24.38	23.75	21.60	18.58	18.50	18.50
1996	21.41	18.75	26.80	26.43	25.03	24.30	21.98	19.28	18.43	17.98	17.03	19.35	21.60
1997	26.33	26.33											
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										DEUTSCHE MARK / TONNE	
1994	1298	1235	1360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1997	-	-											
BANANAS		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	746.2	708.5	783.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1997	-	-											

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PEPPER		SINGAPORE, WHITE SARAWAK 100% , CLOSING QUOTATIONS									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1994	3074	2975	2887	2885	2805	2719	2890	2988	3150	3233	3450	3475	3425
1995	3789	3625	3675	3705	3808	4194	3933	3925	3950	3850	3730	3633	3438
1996	3697	3625	3642	3950	3725	3567	3369	3090	3463	3733	3892	4063	4250
1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOYBEAN MEAL		HAMBURG, 44/45%, F.O.B. EX-MILL									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1994	209	225	220	221	219	210	214	209	208	206	196	187	187
1995	211	191	195	206	203	189	192	202	198	219	228	240	264
1996	275	275	264	260	273	276	269	271	278	292	274	285	279
1997	283	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FISH MEAL		ANY ORIGIN, 64/65%, C.I.F. HAMBURG									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1994	376	366	364	352	351	362	365	376	378	392	398	394	418
1995	495	435	437	447	447	436	467	502	493	505	522	602	647
1996	586	649	641	616	583	564	563	547	539	566	581	600	583
1997	576	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		COLOMBIAN MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	157.27	85.85	93.04	93.23	97.53	133.90	151.85	222.75	210.61	231.52	206.07	186.96	173.94
1995	158.33	177.23	175.07	185.75	180.30	177.18	170.89	157.22	163.21	141.49	132.08	129.09	110.47
1996	131.22	119.08	134.94	130.60	134.31	142.56	133.25	135.39	137.68	123.30	127.77	129.41	126.41
1997	146.18	146.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		BRAZILIAN AND OTHER ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.(I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	143.24	71.42	80.14	84.72	87.14	118.37	136.43	211.81	192.38	212.73	191.21	172.83	159.73
1995	145.94	162.81	161.07	171.48	166.54	161.72	145.22	139.68	149.54	130.26	127.23	125.33	110.46
1996	119.77	127.54	144.05	140.99	132.92	134.76	125.44	106.93	108.28	103.10	105.77	103.76	103.71
1997	127.28	127.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	148.53	77.21	82.69	85.57	89.23	121.97	142.57	217.67	198.07	220.10	199.06	180.70	167.47
1995	149.30	171.74	168.71	178.22	172.81	168.83	151.56	143.83	151.41	131.87	125.38	123.23	103.99
1996	119.89	109.38	122.71	119.05	122.01	128.56	124.46	120.47	122.49	114.05	120.62	119.90	115.01
1997	131.83	131.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	119.72	60.91	62.25	66.46	72.64	96.05	113.31	164.65	162.68	182.95	170.09	154.19	130.48
1995	126.79	132.26	135.22	146.83	145.47	141.89	129.53	120.89	131.28	116.41	114.15	112.79	94.72
1996	82.72	91.99	98.99	91.99	91.45	92.10	86.46	78.14	80.16	74.83	72.97	70.51	63.08
1997	67.66	67.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1976 (I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	134.13	69.06	72.47	76.02	80.94	109.01	127.94	191.16	180.38	201.52	184.58	167.48	148.98
1995	138.04	152.00	151.97	162.53	159.14	155.36	140.55	132.36	141.35	124.14	119.77	118.01	99.36
1996	101.31	100.69	110.85	105.52	106.73	110.33	105.46	99.31	101.33	94.44	96.80	95.21	89.05
1997	99.74	99.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-BRMN/HBG(I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	150.04	78.95	83.93	87.06	90.57	121.88	143.43	218.89	200.44	222.00	201.85	182.91	168.54
1995	151.15	172.62	169.79	179.43	174.40	171.01	154.49	145.66	153.21	134.46	127.27	125.25	106.24
1996	122.21	110.65	124.09	120.84	123.50	129.27	125.46	122.47	126.22	118.70	124.20	124.07	117.02
1997	132.86	132.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-LE HAVRE/MARSEILLE (I.C.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1994	118.86	59.39	60.80	65.16	71.82	94.95	112.38	164.00	162.61	182.78	169.43	153.33	129.73
1995	125.68	131.54	134.69	146.03	144.78	140.90	128.82	119.76	130.18	115.05	112.76	110.73	92.89
1996	81.92	89.99	96.89	90.94	90.67	91.20	86.11	77.46	79.22	74.34	72.92	70.20	63.06
1997	67.19	67.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
COFFEE	COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1979 (I.C.A.)												US CENTS / LB.
1994	134.45	69.17	72.37	76.11	81.19	108.42	127.91	191.44	181.53	202.39	185.64	168.12	149.14
1995	138.42	152.08	152.24	162.73	159.59	155.96	141.86	132.71	141.70	124.76	120.02	117.99	99.57
1996	102.07	100.33	110.50	105.89	107.09	110.24	105.79	99.97	102.73	96.52	98.56	97.14	90.04
1997	100.03	100.03											
COCOA	AV. OF DAILY PRICES, N.Y./LONDON, 3 MONTHS FUTURES												US CENTS / LB.
1994	63.33	57.33	55.74	59.29	56.36	62.50	66.18	70.41	70.37	67.40	65.68	65.18	63.46
1995	65.01	66.63	68.51	67.36	66.64	65.56	65.19	61.87	64.09	63.36	63.26	65.16	62.54
1996	66.03	61.22	62.14	60.72	66.06	69.13	69.74	67.84	68.04	66.96	66.99	66.65	66.88
1997	64.80	64.80											
COCOA	AS ABOVE												SDR'S / TONNE
1994	973.86	920.06	885.47	932.44	884.83	973.96	1022.21	1065.36	1066.57	1015.37	979.96	976.37	963.77
1995	945.23	1001.95	1021.73	967.01	931.98	927.97	919.10	875.66	935.64	941.45	930.80	961.10	928.39
1996	1002.90	919.34	934.46	915.72	1003.98	1054.95	1065.62	1031.71	1028.54	1019.54	1025.91	1011.02	1025.08
1997	1008.77	1008.77											
TEA	LONDON AUCTION PRICES (ALL TEA)												NEW PENCE / KG.
1994	118.95	110.27	117.53	123.15	124.88	120.82	124.20	117.22	121.84	128.31	116.96	111.78	110.50
1995	103.55	103.53	105.14	107.45	104.72	103.61	91.21	90.13	94.83	104.89	111.83	111.52	113.71
1996	113.76	115.63	115.36	110.44	112.98	116.40	111.03	103.33	111.85	120.83	115.26	113.80	118.21
1997	114.78	114.78											
TEA	AS ABOVE												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	1821.7	1647.2	1738.5	1836.2	1852.8	1815.9	1894.2	1812.5	1879.0	2008.1	1878.1	1774.5	1723.4
1995	1633.3	1625.9	1652.8	1719.5	1683.0	1645.9	1454.5	1437.8	1486.4	1634.6	1764.5	1742.4	1751.8
1996	1776.5	1772.4	1773.5	1686.7	1711.1	1760.1	1711.9	1606.2	1734.3	1884.5	1828.1	1888.6	1960.6
1997	1901.8	1901.8											
SOYBEANS	US, NO.2 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	252	282	273	274	261	256	265	237	232	233	227	239	243
1995	250	243	238	246	249	250	252	261	257	266	271	282	296
1996	305	305	299	295	316	322	308	312	317	319	290	286	289
1997	301	301											
SOYBEAN OIL	ANY ORIGIN, CRUDE OIL, DUTCH F.O.B. EX-MILL												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	616	602	577	586	584	594	571	560	600	672	642	706	693
1995	625	674	663	652	610	595	611	626	616	614	638	623	579
1996	552	554	548	538	582	591	563	549	565	569	528	517	514
1997	534	534											
SUNFLOWER OIL	ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	636	697	622	603	593	604	608	586	604	674	651	696	691
1995	663	672	654	676	649	660	717	787	749	691	714	700	651
1996	576	614	597	587	614	618	577	578	583	588	539	523	513
1997	520	520											
GROUNDNUT OIL	ANY ORIGIN, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	1023	993	1011	1013	1030	1020	1014	1017	1018	1018	1029	1048	1062
1995	991	1054	1025	990	981	973	965	969	980	981	990	995	988
1996	897	959	925	911	895	897	904	902	885	879	874	868	868
1997	874	874											
COPRA	PHILIPPINES/INDONESIAN, BULK, C.I.F. EUROPEAN PORT												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1994	417	403	384	385	377	408	430	430	443	426	409	464	469
1995	430	414	412	412	413	410	425	448	458	450	464	486	468
1996	489	456	475	481	479	503	550	534	495	475	470	471	498
1997	506	506											

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

[illegible]

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
LINSEED OIL		ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK, ROTTERDAM										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	517	471	474	459	458	466	480	503	516	540	561	625	645
1995	658	643	650	689	694	691	686	690	662	647	614	611	613
1996	566	589	573	549	541	596	589	574	563	561	563	553	557
1997	559	559											
TOBACCO		U.S.A., LEAF, PRICE PAID TO PRODUCERS										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	187	194	201	182	182	182	182	182	168	189	193	195	196
1995	183	198	198	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1997	-	-											
TOBACCO		LEAF TOBACCO, US GENERAL IMPORT PRICE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	2975	3337	2928	3167	3335	3180	3035	2945	2818	2776	2772	2721	2681
1995	2643	2595	2673	2587	2501	2519	2587	2643	2692	2689	2689	2745	2801
1996	3052	2870	2892	2965	2965	2989	2998	3052	3142	3151	3159	3219r	3219r
1997	3219	3219											
COTTON		EGYPT, GIZA 45, GOOD + 3/8, C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	170.96	177.75	176.25	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	162.30	162.25	162.25	162.25
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	219.03	-	220.75	220.75	220.75	220.75	220.75	220.75	220.75	207.00	-	-	-
1997	-	-											
COTTON		SUDAN, BARAKAT, X4B, C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	90.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.63	93.00
1995	112.08	101.25	111.00	124.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1997	-	-											
COTTON		US, MEMPHIS TERRITORY, M 1-3/32", C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	82.19	73.06	82.50	83.75	86.81	86.81	86.10	80.09	77.20	77.88	76.25	82.05	93.81
1995	104.45	100.31	103.94	116.65	120.25	121.75	129.00	85.75	88.97	98.13	97.69	96.95	94.00
1996	89.70	94.13	94.49	93.40	96.72	95.48	94.25	-	82.74	85.25	84.45	81.86	83.92
1997	83.20	83.20											
COTTON		U.S. ORLEANS/TEXAS, MID. 1", C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	80.42	67.50	79.56	81.90	85.13	88.25	85.55	79.75	74.20	75.69	74.56	80.35	92.63
1995	100.80	99.00	102.13	114.10	117.63	117.13	121.00	82.50	84.26	95.00	94.81	93.02	90.05
1996	85.98	90.88	91.75	91.38	92.56	90.33	87.25	82.69	80.58	82.69	81.85	78.93	80.83
1997	79.81	79.81											
COTTON		PAKISTAN, SIND/PUNJAB, AFZAL 1-1/16", C.I.F. NORTH										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	72.36	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	77.00	73.85	73.50	73.44	-	-
1995	83.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.68	87.25	85.25	82.37	81.92
1996	76.92	79.88	76.61	79.00	81.00	81.50	-	-	73.78	73.50	73.04	72.86	76.00
1997	-	-											
COTTON		INDEX A (M 1-3/32"), COTTON OUTLOOK, LIVERPOOL										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	79.64	67.94	79.98	81.89	83.65	83.80	85.65	81.79	76.73	75.15	73.88	77.61	87.60
1995	97.36	94.78	102.01	111.40	113.23	115.85	-	87.88	85.17	91.11	91.53	89.76	88.27
1996	80.45	85.91	85.18	83.26	82.93	82.95	83.13	79.64	76.38	75.36	75.40	75.93	79.08
1997	79.82	79.82											
COTTON		INDEX B (COARSE COUNT), COTTON OUTLOOK, LIVERPOOL										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	76.65	62.77	78.17	78.92	80.61	83.48	83.80	80.49	74.31	73.10	71.95	75.58	-
1995	95.88	96.43	100.19	109.05	110.44	109.45	103.04	92.89	81.56	89.12	88.83	85.72	83.80
1996	76.11	80.78	79.19	77.73	77.48	77.54	77.59	74.19	74.36	74.64	73.61	71.41	74.75
1997	75.13	75.13											

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
TROPICAL LOGS		OKOUME, F.O.B. GABON									US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER		
1994	287.0	287.0	271.1	276.7	277.5	281.6	288.8	293.7	294.9	298.1	303.5	298.9	292.0
1995	316.9	298.6	302.5	317.4	325.2	317.4	321.4	327.1	317.9	313.6	319.9	323.2	318.7
1996	300.7	316.4	313.4	312.4	309.2	304.6	305.1	309.8	306.2	284.8	282.6	285.3	278.5
1997	289.3	269.3											
TROPICAL SAWWOOD		DARK RED MERANTI, C.I.F. FRENCH PORTS									US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER		
1994	778.2	728.5	715.3	728.0	735.5	755.8	803.3	802.9	812.8	814.8	814.2	813.9	813.2
1995	767.1	815.5	816.2	818.1	753.6	758.4	786.5	779.2	754.3	745.2	738.9	750.6	709.0
1996	676.0	704.6	651.3	625.2	654.4	680.9	678.9	680.5	683.6	692.0	690.1	685.7	685.3
1997	685.2	695.2											
PLYWOOD		PHILIPPINES, LAUAN, WHOLESALE PRICE, SPOT TOKYO									US CENTS / SHEET		
1994	804.7	610.4	625.0	639.4	654.9	655.7	606.8	631.9	600.4	545.6	564.3	578.3	543.5
1995	615.0	557.5	622.5	712.1	715.4	629.7	629.8	595.3	563.1	597.9	602.6	581.0	573.0
1996	625.6	596.8	607.6	615.7	627.1	633.1	616.9	623.4	644.0	642.4	632.8	638.1	629.0
1997	607.4	607.4											
RUBBER		SINGAPORE, NO.1 RSS, F.O.B. IN BALES									SINGAPORE CENTS / KG.		
1994	175.4	130.8	137.8	148.6	148.3	152.3	167.6	197.3	203.1	195.9	205.7	197.4	220.1
1995	226.9	245.5	257.1	265.0	259.0	245.3	214.6	188.4	186.1	196.4	206.3	230.8	226.3
1996	198.8	219.7	225.2	220.7	208.5	215.7	206.2	190.0	185.3	182.9	176.3	179.8	175.9
1997	171.5	171.5											
RUBBER		AS ABOVE									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1994	1155.3	815.8	868.3	939.6	949.4	985.1	1095.0	1303.5	1350.2	1315.8	1393.5	1345.1	1501.8
1995	1600.8	1691.0	1768.3	1863.8	1850.9	1761.6	1538.6	1347.5	1318.8	1371.2	1463.8	1633.9	1599.9
1996	1410.0	1540.3	1596.5	1566.5	1480.7	1532.7	1463.0	1342.2	1312.2	1298.7	1248.4	1282.1	1256.2
1997	1219.9	1219.9											
RUBBER		AVERAGE OF DAILY MARKET INDICATOR PRICES (I.R.A.)									MALAYSIAN/SINGAPORE CENTS / KG		
1994	229.03	174.93	187.33	201.92	207.16	202.22	214.77	241.26	242.11	244.77	270.30	262.07	299.53
1995	307.52	345.57	356.71	359.80	348.13	326.47	287.64	249.71	247.64	262.95	275.80	312.60	317.21
1996	267.32	308.30	306.34	298.77	274.07	276.71	269.01	252.10	247.80	248.52	240.50	244.31	241.67
1997	235.04	235.04											

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

ANNUAL AVERAGE		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PHOSPHATE ROCK		KHOURIBGA, 70-72% BPL, F.A.S. CASABLANCA										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r	33.00r
1995	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r	35.00r
1996	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00
1997	41.00	41.00											
MANGANESE ORE		MN CONTENT, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	212	220	220	220	220	220	220	204	204	204	204	204	204
1995	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204
1996	212	204	204	204	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	214
1997	214	214	-	-	-	-	-						
IRON ORE		BRAZILIAN TO EUROPE, C.64.5% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / FE UNIT	
1994	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47
1995	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95	26.95
1996	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57	28.57
1997	28.88	28.88	-	-	-	-	-						
IRON ORE		AUSTRALIAN TO JAPAN, C.64% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / FE UNIT	
1994	26.33	28.35	28.35	28.35	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66
1995	26.78	25.66	25.66	25.66	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
1996	28.37	27.15	27.15	27.15	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78	28.78
1997	28.78	28.78	-	-	-	-	-						
ALUMINIUM		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, HIGH GRADE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	1476.8	1174.6	1270.0	1289.0	1278.7	1322.6	1400.6	1492.4	1455.4	1569.2	1698.1	1892.6	1878.3
1995	1805.6	2060.6	1916.2	1805.1	1849.0	1762.7	1780.1	1860.0	1888.0	1760.8	1674.3	1654.1	1656.7
1996	1505.7	1589.3	1591.6	1612.5	1587.2	1589.3	1482.5	1458.7	1463.4	1407.4	1336.3	1449.5	1500.3
1997	1575.6	1575.6	-	-	-	-	-						
COPPER		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, GRADE A, CASH										STERLING POUND / TONNE	
1994	1501.4	1208.4	1261.0	1284.0	1266.1	1430.5	1549.9	1589.5	1560.0	1601.0	1586.2	1763.6	1914.4
1995	1850.7	1910.5	1830.3	1826.8	1805.7	1745.9	1876.8	1927.4	1936.6	1870.3	1782.7	1904.8	1898.7
1996	1473.0	1708.7	1650.2	1676.5	1713.5	1757.3	1407.7	1276.6	1294.9	1244.3	1236.2	1343.7	1366.9
1997	1469.2	1469.2	-	-	-	-	-						
COPPER		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	2306.8	1805.1	1865.3	1914.4	1881.5	2150.0	2363.8	2457.7	2405.8	2505.6	2547.1	2799.7	2985.7
1995	2634.0	3000.4	2877.2	2923.4	2901.9	2773.5	2992.9	3074.8	3035.4	2914.7	2812.7	2976.1	2925.1
1996	2942.2	2619.1	2537.0	2560.5	2595.1	2657.2	2170.4	1984.3	2007.9	1940.6	1960.7	2230.0	2267.1
1997	2434.3	2434.3	-	-	-	-	-						
COPPER		US PRODUCER, WIRE BARS, F.O.B. REFINERY										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	109.6	85.6	89.8	92.2	90.3	102.7	111.1	114.3	112.0	123.1	121.6	132.6	139.6
1995	137.4	142.5	136.6	141.4	137.2	129.9	139.7	140.0	139.7	134.1	130.0	138.5	139.5
1996	109.7	142.5	118.6	120.1	121.2	125.3	106.4	92.6	94.1	92.4	95.5	102.7	104.7
1997	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-						
NICKEL		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1994	6339.8	5578.0	5825.0	5587.5	5408.0	6086.7	6281.8	6226.8	5859.5	6364.8	6748.3	7556.1	8555.5
1995	8227.8	9592.6	8505.5	7531.9	7397.8	7232.2	7871.6	8596.6	8942.1	8405.2	8061.7	8505.9	8090.9
1996	7500.8	7862.1	8215.6	8021.7	8042.9	8026.6	7709.5	7203.7	7054.4	7318.1	7031.4	6943.4	6580.7
1997	7071.6	7071.6	-	-	-	-	-						
NICKEL		N.Y. DEALER, CATHODES, FREE MARKET										US CENTS / LB.	
1994	291.9	254.8	269.9	257.2	250.3	278.6	287.6	286.9	269.5	292.8	307.5	349.5	398.0
1995	390.3	452.9	403.6	358.6	353.0	338.0	374.4	407.1	420.2	396.1	381.0	403.1	397.9
1996	357.0	452.9	384.6	378.0	378.3	372.4	358.5	333.6	330.4	339.8	328.8	322.6	306.5
1997	298.5	298.5	-	-	-	-	-						

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
LEAD		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH SETTLEMENT								STERLING POUND / TONNE			
1994	356.8	328.5	328.2	302.7	296.7	315.0	344.2	375.4	370.0	392.4	399.5	419.9	406.7
1995	400.0	423.2	368.9	365.8	378.2	375.7	383.6	389.9	397.6	380.6	404.9	456.7	475.3
1996	497.0	463.8	501.0	535.5	537.8	554.8	516.6	504.3	526.4	510.7	468.1	431.1	413.9
1997	416.9	416.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEAD		AS ABOVE								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1994	547.8	490.7	485.5	451.3	440.2	473.4	524.9	580.4	570.6	614.1	641.5	666.6	634.3
1995	630.8	664.6	579.9	585.4	607.8	596.8	611.7	622.0	623.2	593.1	638.9	713.5	732.2
1996	774.2	710.9	770.2	817.9	814.5	838.9	796.5	783.9	816.2	796.5	742.5	715.5	686.5
1997	690.8	690.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEAD		NORTH AMERICA, PRODUCER PRICE, REFINED								US CENTS / LB.			
1994	37.2	35.1	34.5	34.1	34.1	34.6	36.0	37.8	38.1	38.9	40.3	40.9	41.6
1995	42.0	42.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.5	43.9	41.6
1996	48.6	42.5	46.6	48.7	50.3	50.3	49.9	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.0	48.7	48.5
1997	48.5	48.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZINC		L.M.E., SPECIAL HIGH GRADE, CASH SETTLEMENT								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1994	998.1	997.1	969.2	936.2	924.0	955.9	966.6	964.4	945.3	992.8	1058.9	1152.1	1114.8
1995	1031.5	1156.9	1032.6	1022.6	1061.8	1036.6	1010.0	1027.1	1014.7	986.6	979.5	1031.0	1018.5
1996	1025.5	1019.4	1036.2	1064.3	1045.7	1036.1	1008.9	1000.4	1007.2	1000.6	1003.5	1046.8	1036.6
1997	1086.9	1086.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZINC		NORTH AMERICA, PRIME WESTERN DELIVERED								US CENTS / LB.			
1994	49.3	47.8	46.9	44.8	44.5	46.1	47.1	47.7	46.9	49.8	53.6	58.5	57.3
1995	53.4	60.9	55.8	54.5	55.3	54.0	52.0	52.4	51.2	50.0	49.7	52.0	52.3
1996	52.0	60.9	50.7	51.2	50.6	50.5	49.6	49.9	51.3	51.4	51.5	53.3	52.8
1997	53.0	53.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIN		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1994	5461	4940	5440	5403	5383	5502	5506	5308	5159	5318	5470	6157	5943
1995	6210	6196	5474	5529	5869	5924	6666	6665	6965	6324	6217	6384	6266
1996	6162	6269	6192	6192	6478	6409	6189	6247	6107	6099	5939	5989	5833
1997	5875	5875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIN		EX WORKS PRICE, KUALA LUMPUR MARKET								MALAYSIAN DOLLARS / KG			
1994	14.14	13.01	14.73	14.39	14.31	14.29	14.22	13.66	13.21	13.41	13.85	15.55	15.10
1995	15.23	15.57	13.97	12.79	14.32	14.38	15.67	15.92	16.94	15.89	15.61	15.95	15.75
1996	15.34	15.81	15.72	15.63	16.01	15.85	15.29	15.37	15.04	15.01	14.77	14.85	14.69
1997	14.51	14.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIN		AS ABOVE								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1994	5394.7	4793.1	5332.7	5298.0	5322.7	5461.9	5482.9	5264.8	5153.9	5244.6	5412.7	6074.9	5893.8
1995	6084.9	6094.6	5473.1	5022.6	5766.5	5827.8	6418.2	6499.8	6827.3	6327.6	6163.1	6397.1	6201.0
1996	6068.1	6185.9	6168.8	6149.7	6380.5	6367.0	6124.6	6170.0	6033.1	6003.3	5891.0	5885.4	5818.5
1997	5830.1	5830.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUNGSTEN ORE		C.I.F. UK, BASIS MIN. 65% OF WO3								US DOLLARS / M.TON UNIT OF WO3			
1994	42.38	33.00	33.00	36.06	39.00	39.00	40.90	42.00	42.00	47.18	50.00	52.05	54.43
1995	63.41	54.96	59.34	64.50	64.00	65.39	66.73	66.10	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	55.86
1996	52.04	55.13	54.00	55.50	57.00	57.00	57.00	53.28	50.00	50.00	42.28	45.33	48.00
1997	48.00	48.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOLD		LONDON, 99.5% FINE, AFTERNOON FIXING								US DOLLARS / FINE OUNCE			
1994	384.01	386.88	381.91	384.13	377.27	381.41	385.64	385.49	380.35	391.57	389.77	384.39	379.29
1995	384.16	378.55	376.64	382.12	391.03	385.22	387.56	386.23	383.65	383.05	383.14	385.31	387.44
1996	351.17	399.45	404.76	396.21	392.85	391.93	385.27	383.47	387.35	383.14	240.26	227.28	222.05
1997	214.03	214.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

	ANNUAL AVFRAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
SILVER		HANDY & HARMAN, 99.9% GRADE REFINED, NEW YORK									US CENTS / FINE OUNCE		
1994	528.36	513.14	527.24	545.11	530.87	542.95	539.34	528.65	519.54	552.88	544.10	519.60	476.88
1995	519.02	476.36	488.11	484.33	552.39	555.23	535.25	517.58	539.59	540.78	534.59	529.29	514.75
1996	518.64	547.09	562.50	551.98	540.14	536.39	513.58	503.04	510.61	503.55	492.80	482.76	479.23
1997	476.39	476.39	-	-	-	-	-						
CRUDE PETROLEUM		DUBAI,U.K. BRENT AND ALASKA AVERAGE, SPOT, F.O.B.									US DOLLARS / BARREL		
1994	15.47	13.49	13.36	13.35	14.84	16.09	16.54	17.37	16.51	15.66	15.87	16.77	15.75
1995	16.91	16.50	17.07	16.96	18.41	18.10	17.00	15.69	16.14	16.34	16.12	16.74	17.87
1996	20.42	17.82	17.67	19.36	20.66	19.08	18.51	19.55	20.42	22.30	23.61	22.38	23.63
1997	23.26	23.26	-	-	-	-	-						

INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS*(Price ranges)***Sugar**

International Sugar Agreement, 1992 (no price stabilization measures)

Coffee

International Coffee Agreement, 1994 (no price stabilization measures)

Cocoa

International Cocoa Agreement, 1993 (no price stabilization measures)

Rubber

Lower and upper indicative prices in the International Natural Rubber Agreement, 1995:

157 and 270 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Reference price: 206.68 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Trigger action price: lower 185.0 upper 248.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Intervention price: lower 176.0 upper 238.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Jute

International Agreement on Jute and Jute products, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Olive oil

International Agreement on Olive Oil and Table Olives, 1986, as amended and extended, 1993
(no price stabilization measures)

Tropical timber

International Tropical Timber Agreement, 1983 (no price stabilization measures)

Wheat

International Wheat Agreement, 1986 (no price stabilization measures)

INFORMAL PRICE ARRANGEMENTS**Jute (BWD, f.o.b. Mongla)**

Informal indicative price range for 1990/91 season: \$400 plus/minus \$23 per metric ton.

Sisal (East african, UG, c.i.f. Europe)

Informal indicative price: As from November 1995: \$735 per metric ton.

DESCRIPTIONS AND SOURCES

Wheat

1. Argentina, Trigo Pan f.o.b. (International Grains Council, London).
2. US, No.2, Hard Red winter (ordinary), f.o.b. Gulf (International Grains Council, London).

Malze

1. Argentina, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).
2. US No.3 Yellow, c.i.f. North Sea ports (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).

Rice

Thailand: White, 5% broken, end of month price, f.o.b. Bangkok, including export duty (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, daily prices (f.o.b. Caribbean ports, bulk basis) calculated in accordance with article 61 of the International Sugar Agreement, 1992 (International Sugar Organization, London).

Beef

All origins: mainly Australian, imported frozen boneless, 90% visible lean, average import price, f.o.b. port of entry (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Bananas

1. Central American and Ecuador, fresh, f.o.b. Atlantic Gulf and Pacific ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).
2. Central America, Cavendish/Valery, c.i.f. Hamburg, (*Preise und Preisindizes für Aussenhandels-güter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).

Pepper

Singapore, White Sarawak 100%, closing quotations, (*Market News Service*, I.T.C., Geneva).

Soybean meal

Hamburg, 44/45%, f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to December 1989, United States, 44%, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Fish meal

Any origin, 64/65%, c.i.f. Hamburg (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coffee

Average of daily prices (figures provided by the Secretariat of the International Coffee Organization, London)

1. *Colombian mild Arabicas*:
– ex-dock New York, Colombian Mams.
2. *Brazilian and other Arabicas*: (previously *Unwashed Arabicas*)
– ex-dock New York, Santos No.4.
3. *Other mild Arabicas*, weighted average of:
– ex-dock New York, (75%), El Salvador Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed, Mexico Prime washed.
– ex-dock Bremen/Hamburg (25%), El Salvador Strictly High Grown, Guatemala Hard Bean, Nicaragua Strictly High Grown.
4. *Robustas*, weighted average of:
– ex-dock New York, (60%), Angola Ambriz 2 BB, Uganda Standard.
– ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%), Côte d'Ivoire Superior Grade II, Cameroon Superior Grade I, Central African Republic Superior 50% minimum sieve 16, Madagascar Superior Grade II.
5. *Composite indicator price 1976*, arithmetic mean of:
– Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York and
– Robustas, ex-dock New York.
6. *Composite indicator price 1979*, arithmetic mean of:
– Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (75%) and ex-dock Bremen/hamburg (25%) and
– Robustas, ex-dock New York (60%) and ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%).

Cocoa

Average of the daily prices of the nearest three active future trading months on the London Terminal Market and on the New York Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange at time of the London close. Article 26 of the International Cocoa Agreement, 1993 (International Cocoa Organization, London).

Tea

London, auction prices, all tea, (*Monthly Statistical Summary*, International Tea Committee, London).

Soybeans

United States, No.2 yellow, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Soybean oil

Any origin, crude oil, Dutch f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to March 1973, Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Sunflower oil

Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Groundnut oil

Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Copra

Philippines/Indonesia, bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coconut oil

Philippines/Indonesia, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Before 1973, Sri Lanka, 1% bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm kernel oil

Malaysian, c.i.f. Rotterdam: Prior to September 1980: Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm oil

Indonesian/Malaysian, 5%, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Cottonseed oil

United States, P.B.S.Y., f.o.b. Gulf. Prior to October 1994, United States, P.B.S.Y., c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Linseed oil

Any origin, ex-tank Rotterdam. Prior to December 1976: any origin, c.i.f. London/Hull (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Tobacco

1. United States, leaf tobacco, average estimated prices received by producers for cigarettes, cigar fillers, and cigar binder tobacco, mid-month (*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, Washington).
2. United States, leaf tobacco, general import price (*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, Washington).

Cotton

c.i.f. North Europe quotations (*Cotton Outlook*, Liverpool).

1. Extra long: Egypt, Giza 45, Good + 3/8 (extra long staple).
2. Long: Sudan, Barakat X4B (long staple). From February 1986 to November 1987: G5B. Prior to January 1986: G6B.
3. Medium: U.S. Memphis Territory (medium staple), Middling 1-3/32".
4. Short: U.S. Orleans/Texas, Middling 1" (short staple).
5. Short: Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/16".
6. Cotton Outlook Index A, Middling 1-3/32".
7. Cotton Outlook Index B, (coarse count).

Wool

1. 64's (dry-combed basis) (International Wool Textile Organization, London).
2. 48's (dry-combed basis). Prior to August 1987: 50's. (International Wool Textile Organization, London).

Jute

Raw Bangladesh, B.W.D., f.o.b. Mongla, actual market prices (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).

Sisal

1. Tanzania/Kenya, No.3 Long, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).
2. East African, UG, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).

Cattle hides

United Kingdom, domestic/import price, East African 8/12 lbs. (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).

Non-coniferous woods

United Kingdom import price index, 1990 = 100 (Office for National Statistics, Newport, Wales).

Tropical logs

1. Sapelli, high quality (loyal and marchand), f.o.b. Cameroon (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris. Prior to January 1995: Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).
2. Okoumé, f.o.b. Gabon (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Tropical sawnwood

Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, c.i.f. French ports (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Plywood

Philippines, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, Type 1, 12mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo (*The Nikkei Weekly*, Tokyo).

Rubber

1. Singapore, f.o.b. in bales, No.1 RSS (International Rubber Study Group, London; Singapore Commodity Exchange Limited, Singapore).
2. Average of Daily Market Indicator Price. Article 32 of the International Natural Rubber Agreement, 1995 (International Natural Rubber Organization, Kuala Lumpur).

Phosphate rock

Khouribga 70-72% BPL, f.a.s. Casablanca (British Sulphur Consultants, London; IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.; Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Manganese ore

Metallurgical 48/50% Mn, c.i.f. United Kingdom (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Iron ore

1. Brazilian to Europe, fines, C.V.R.D., f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe unit (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).
2. Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe unit (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).

Aluminium

London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Copper

1. London Metal Exchange, grade A, electrolytic wire bars, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. US producers, wire bars, f.o.b. refinery (*Metals Week*, New York).

Nickel

1. London Metal Exchange, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. New York dealer, cathodes, free market (*Metals Week*, New York).

Lead

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports; Purity 99.97% Pb (*Lead and Zinc Statistics*, International Study Group, London).
2. North America, Producer. Weighted average, based on 1989 production figures, of the list prices of those North American (Canadian and United States) primary and secondary producers still quoting list prices, in addition to those producers who have switched to London Metal Exchange cash price plus appropriate market premiums or discounts. (*Metals Week*, New York).

Zinc

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports; Virgin zinc, special high grade; Prior to november 1988: high grade (*Lead and Zinc Statistics*, International Study Group, London).
2. North America, special high grade. Price based on London Metal Exchange base price plus premiums or discounts, depending on market conditions (*Metals Week*, New York).

Tin

1. London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. Prior to August 1989 United Kingdom, free market, spot, minimum 99.85% Sn, London (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. Ex-works price Kuala Lumpur market (ITC reference price since 4 July 1972). Tin trade was suspended between 24 October 1985 till the end of January 1986 (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Tungsten concentrates

1. Wolfram, c.i.f. European ports, basis minimum 65% WO₃. *Metal Bulletin* decided in April 1992 to merge the wolframite and scheelite quotations into a single quotation (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Gold

United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Silver

Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Crude petroleum

Average of Dubai, United Kingdom Brent and Alaska N Slope crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of medium, light and heavy crudes worldwide. Dubai: Fateh 320 API, spot, f.o.b. Dubai; United Kingdom: Brent Blend 380 API, spot, f.o.b. United Kingdom ports; United States: Alaska N Slope 270 API, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf of Mexico ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

ANNEX

WEIGHTS USED IN THE CALCULATION OF THE UNCTAD INDICES OF MARKET PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY EXPORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The weights shown are proportional to the value, in terms of US dollars, of exports from developing countries in the year 1984 to 1986

	Weights (per cent)			Weight (per cent)	
All food			Agricultural raw materials		
Food and Tropical beverages			Linseed oil	0.67	0.11
-Food			Tobacco	16.50	3.13
Wheat a	4.40	2.69	Cotton:		
Maize	7.39	4.51	Extra long	3.28	0.55
Rice	9.37	5.72	Long	2.74	0.46
Sugar a	11.53	7.04	Medium/long	12.77	2.16
Beef and veal	4.67	2.85	Short	1.95	0.33
Bananas a	7.04	4.30	Wool:		
Pepper	2.38	1.45	64's	0.95	0.16
Soybean meal	10.23	6.25	48's	1.62	0.27
Fish meal	3.16	1.93	Sisal:		
-Tropical beverages			3L	0.37	0.06
Coffee:			UG	0.16	0.03
Colombian mild arabicas	4.88	2.98	Jute	1.14	0.19
Brazilian and others arabicas	4.76	2.91	Rubber	24.14	4.08
Other mild arabicas	6.18	3.77	Hides and skins	3.61	0.61
Robustas	3.89	2.38	Tropical logs	28.10	4.76
Cocoa	5.02	3.06	Total	100.00	16.90
Tea	3.22	1.97			
Vegetable oilseeds and oils			Minerals, ores and metals		
Soybeans	2.42	1.48	Phosphate rock	6.58	1.45
Soybean oil	1.58	0.96	Manganese ore	1.36	0.30
Sunflower oil	0.87	0.53	Iron ore	19.67	4.34
Groundnut oil	0.28	0.17	Aluminium	22.23	4.89
Copra	0.23	0.14	Copper	30.54	6.72
Coconut oil	1.32	0.81	Nickel	6.56	1.45
Palm kernel oil	0.59	0.36	Lead	1.31	0.29
Palm oil	4.59	2.80	Zinc	1.95	0.43
Total	100.00	61.06	Tin	9.47	2.09
			Tungsten	0.35	0.08
			Total	100.00	22.04
			Combined		
			index		100.00

In 1984-1986, exports of the primary products included in each group index accounted for the following proportions of the value of developing countries' exports of all the commodities covered by the corresponding SITC groupings, excluding trade under special arrangements:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Coverage (per cent)
All Food	0+1+22+4	57
- Food	0+1 b	52
- Tropical Beverages	071.1+072+074.1	100
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22+4	89
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	78
Minerals, ores and metals	27+28+68	71
Total		63

The relative values of developing countries' exports of these SITC groups in 1984-1986, which constitute the weights used in combining the UNCTAD group indices, are as follows:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Group weight (per cent)
All food	0+1+22+4	61.06
- Food	0+1 b	36.62
- Tropical Beverages	071.1+072+074.1	17.01
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22+4	7.43
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	16.90
Minerals, ores and metals	27+28+68	22.04
Total		100.00

Notes: a The value of exports from developing countries in 1984-1986 under special arrangements is excluded.

b Minus (071.1 + 072 + 074.1).

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